

RAW MATERIAL REPORT

STEEL 2022

Table of contents

- 1 Who's the speaker?
- Some facts about the steel market worldwirde and in Europe
- 3 Questions / NEWS

RAW MATERIAL REPORT STEEL 2020

Holger Kruse, Wire Division of GUSTAV WOLF GmbH



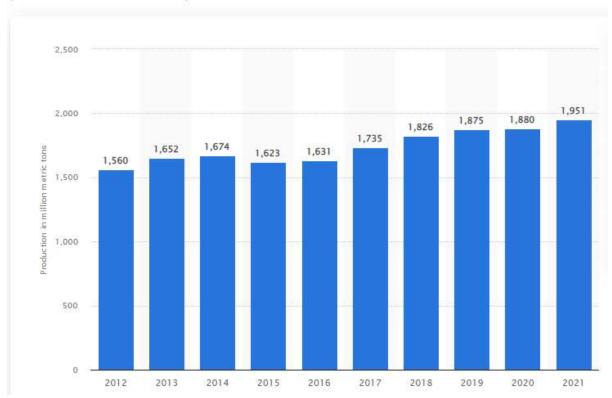
Table of contents

- Who's the speaker?
 Some facts about GUSTAV WOLF
- Some facts about the steel market World / Europe
- 3 Questions / NEWS

World Crude Steel production from 2012 - 2021

World crude steel production from 2012 to 2021

(in million metric tons)





Crude steel production per region: World

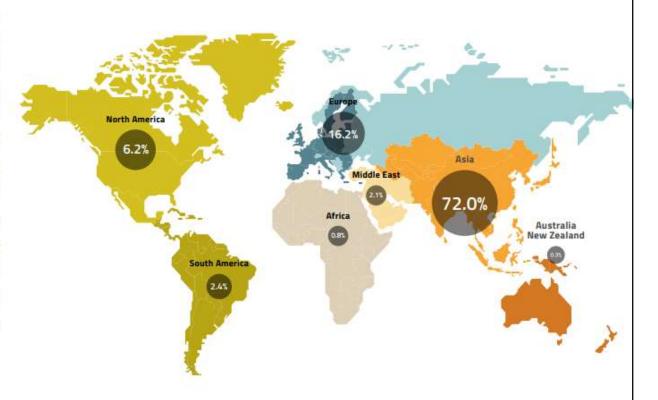
REGIONS IN DESCENDING ORDER OF CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION TABLE • 2021

| | SOURCE: EUK | |
|-------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| | 2021 | % shares 2021 |
| Asia | 1373,9 | 72,0 |
| of which China | 1031,9 | 54,1 |
| of which India | 118,2 | 6,2 |
| of which Japan | 96,3 | 5,0 |
| Europe | 308,5 | 16,2 |
| of which European Union | 152,6 | 8,0 |
| of which CIS | 104,8 | 5,5 |
| North America | 117,9 | 6,2 |
| of which United States | 85,8 | 4,5 |
| South America | 45,7 | 2,4 |
| Middle East | 40,7 | 2,1 |
| Africa | 16 | 0,8 |
| Australia/New Zealand | 6,4 | 0,3 |
| WORLD | 1909,0 | 100 |

MAP OF STEEL PRODUCTION BY REGION

MAP • 2021

SOURCE: EUROFER





Major steel-producing countries 2021 and 2020

million tonnes, crude steel production

| Country | 2021 | | 2020 | |
|------------------|------|---------|------|---------|
| | Rank | Tonnage | Rank | Tonnage |
| China | 1 | 1 032.8 | 1 | 1 064.7 |
| India | 2 | 118.2 | 2 | 100.3 |
| Japan | 3 | 96.3 | 3 | 83.2 |
| United States | 4 | 85.8 | 4 | 72.7 |
| Russia | 5 | 75.6 | 5 | 71.6 |
| South Korea | 6 | 70.4 | 6 | 67.1 |
| Turkey | 7 | 40.4 | 7 | 35.8 |
| Germany | 8 | 40.1 | 8 | 35.7 |
| Brazil | 9 | 36.2 | 9 | 31.4 |
| Iran (e) | 10 | 28.5 | 10 | 29.0 |
| Italy | 11 | 24.4 | 13 | 20.4 |
| Taiwan, China | 12 | 23.2 | 11 | 21.0 |
| Vietnam | 13 | 23.0 | 14 | 19.9 |
| Ukraine | 14 | 21.4 | 12 | 20.6 |
| Mexico | 15 | 18.5 | 15 | 16.8 |
| Indonesia | 16 | 14.3 | 16 | 12.9 |
| Spain | 17 | 14.2 | 18 | 11.0 |
| France | 18 | 13.9 | 17 | 11.6 |
| Canada | 19 | 13.0 | 19 | 11.0 |
| Egypt | 20 | 10.3 | 20 | 8.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 21 | 8.7 | 22 | 7.8 |
| Poland | 22 | 8.5 | 21 | 7.9 |
| Austria | 23 | 7.9 | 24 | 6.8 |
| United Kingdom | 24 | 7.2 | 23 | 7.1 |
| Belgium | 25 | 6.9 | 26 | 6.1 |
| Malaysia (e) | 26 | 6.9 | 25 | 6.6 |
| Netherlands | 27 | 6.6 | 27 | 6.1 |
| Australia | 28 | 5.8 | 29 | 5.5 |
| Bangladesh (e) | 29 | 5.5 | 28 | 5.5 |
| Thailand | 30 | 5.5 | 30 | 4.5 |
| Pakistan | 31 | 5.3 | 35 | 3.8 |
| South Africa (e) | 32 | 5.0 | 34 | 3.9 |
| Argentina | 33 | 4.9 | 36 | 3.7 |
| Slovakia | 34 | 4.9 | 38 | 3.4 |
| Czechia | 35 | 4.8 | 31 | 4.5 |



Top steel-producing companies 2021

million tonnes, crude steel production

| Rank | Company | Tonnage |
|------|---------------------------------|---------|
| 1 | China Baowu Group (1) | 119.95 |
| 2 | ArcelorMittal ⁽²⁾ | 79.26 |
| 3 | Ansteel Group (3) | 55.65 |
| 4 | Nippon Steel Corporation (4) | 49.46 |
| 5 | Shagang Group | 44.23 |
| 6 | POSCO | 42.96 |
| 7 | HBIS Group | 41.64 |
| 8 | Jianlong Group | 36.71 |
| 9 | Shougang Group | 35.43 |
| 10 | Tata Steel Group | 30.59 |
| 11 | Shandong Steel Group | 28.25 |
| 12 | Delong Steel Group | 27.82 |
| 13 | JFE Steel Corporation | 26.85 |
| 14 | Valin Group | 26.21 |
| 15 | Nucor Corporation | 25.65 |
| 16 | Fangda Steel | 19.98 |
| 17 | Hyundai Steel | 19.64 |
| 18 | Liuzhou Steel | 18.83 |
| 19 | JSW Steel Limited | 18.59 |
| 20 | SAIL | 17.33 |
| 21 | NLMK | 17,29 |
| 22 | IMIDRO (5) | 16.70% |
| 23 | Baotou Steel | 16.45 |
| 24 | U.S. Steel Corporation (6) | 16.30 |
| 25 | Cleveland-Cliffs ⁽⁷⁾ | 16.30** |

| Rank | Company | Tonnage |
|------|-------------------------|---------|
| 26 | China Steel Corporation | 15.95 |
| 27 | Jingye Group | 15.38 |
| 28 | Techint Group | 14.91 |
| 29 | Sinogiant Group | 14.34 |
| 30 | Gerdau S.A. | 14.20 |
| 31 | CITIC Pacific | 13.97 |
| 32 | ММК | 13.59 |
| 33 | Rizhao Steel | 13.57 |
| 34 | EVRAZ | 13.57 |
| 35 | Zenith Steel | 12.76 |
| 36 | Shaanxi Steel | 12.39 |
| 37 | Tsingshan Holding | 12.37 |
| 38 | Shenglong Metallurgical | 12.16 |
| 39 | thyssenkrupp | 12.00€ |
| 40 | Severstal | 11.65 |
| 41 | Nanjing Steel | 11.58 |
| 42 | Metinvest Holding LLC | 11,48 |
| 43 | Sanming Steel | 11.40 |
| 44 | Donghai Special Steel | 10.42 |
| 45 | Xinyu Steel | 10.14 |
| 46 | Steel Dynamics, Inc. | 9.84 |
| 47 | Anyang Steel | 9.50 |
| 48 | Erdemir Group | 9.02 |
| 49 | Jiuquan Steel | 8.75 |
| 50 | SSAB | 8.18 |



Crude steel production per country: EU

All qualities • in '000 metric tonnes

EU COUNTRIES IN DESCENDING ORDER OF CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION

TABLE • 2021

SOURCE: EUROFER % shares 2021 2021 GERMANY 40,066 26,2% ITALY 24,412 16,0% SPAIN 14,234 9,3% FRANCE 13,947 9.1% POLAND 8,454 5 5,5% AUSTRIA 7,884 5,2% BELGIUM 6,909 4,5% NETHERLANDS 6,620 4,3% 9 SLOVAKIA 4,863 3,2% 10 CZECH REPUBLIC 3,1% 4,788 11 SWEDEN 4,657 3,1% 12 FINLAND 4,340 2,8% 13 ROMANIA 3,375 2,2% 14 LUXEMBOURG 2,073 1,4% 15 OTHERS 1,953 1,3% 16 GREECE 1,498 1,0% 17 HUNGARY 1,127 0,7% 18 SLOVENIA 701 0,5% 19 BULGARIA 548 0,4% 20 CROATIA 185 0,1%

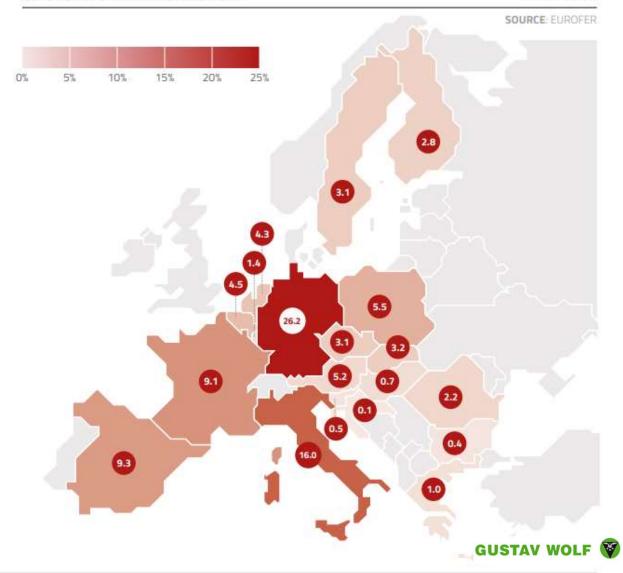
152,634

100%

EU 27

EU COUNTRIES SHOWN BY RELATIVE SIZE OF CRUDE STEEL PRODUCTION

MAP . 2021



Development of global steel exports

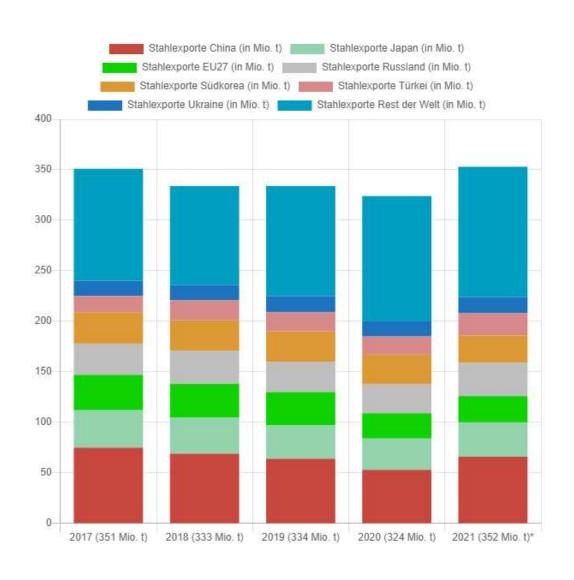




Table of contents

- Who's the speaker?
 Some facts about GUSTAV WOLF
- Some facts about the steel market in Europe and Germany

3 Questions / NEWS

European Steel Economy Anni horribili and Perspectives

2018 : start of US trade restrictions –
 Section 232 tariffs

2020 : COVID – full stop of European economy

• 2022 : start of Russian war against Ukraine

• 2022 / 23 : Energy Crisis

• 2025 : Green Steel





Thank you for your attention!

